## Installment Sales



| Year | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payment | 40 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 100 |
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## IRC § 453

Gross Profit Ratio:
Payment $\times($ Gross Profit $/$ Total Contract Price $)=$ Gain

- Default rule - election out under Section 453(d)
- Usual result = "closed transaction"
- "Open transaction" rare
- Dealers ineligible
- Sales of publicly traded stock ineligible
- Closed - accrual for all taxpayers!
- Section 453A - interest charge on deferred tax for large transactions
- Section 453B - disposition of note triggers deferred gain

